(Case called)

THE DEPUTY CLERK: Counsel, please state your names

for the record.

MR. HOBSON: Good morning, your Honor. Adam Hobson, Elizabeth Espinosa, and Rushmi Bhaskaran for the government.

We are also joined by our paralegal Emily Abrams.

THE COURT: Please be seated in the first row. MS. MACEDONIO: Good morning, your Honor. Elizabeth

Macedonio and Jeremy Schneider for Mr. Pabon, and also present at our table is Dylan Schneider the paralegal who is working on the case.

THE COURT: And the defendant. MS. MACEDONIO: And the defendant. THE COURT: Please be seated. You may be seated in the courtroom.

And I take it those are the civilian clothes that you want the defendant to be in, is that correct?

> MS. MACEDONIO: Yes, your Honor. THE COURT: All right. Welcome.

We are told the jury will be -- the venire will be available to us at around 10:00. As soon as they are ready, they will call my deputy and we will bring them up. We are going to sit them evenly spaced in the courtroom.

I am going to ask those individuals who are seated in the back now in the courtroom -- it's a public trial. You are

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certainly more than welcome to be here. But I am going to ask that you sit in the benches against the wall in the back, okay, because we are going to seat the venire in the seats in the front. So those of you who are in the courtroom now, once the venire comes up, I am going to ask that you sit in the benches against the wall in the back.

I have the list of places and potential witnesses from the government. I take it that the defense has no additional names and places.

MS. MACEDONIO: That's correct, your Honor, no additions.

THE COURT: So I will list those. I will do the voir dire. I have certainly read what you want me to put in, and I have described how I pick a jury. I think we are all set.

Because the parties disagree on whether or not the venire should be asked whether or not they are vaxed, I'm not going to ask that, the question.

I received the notice from the government that they are dropping Count Three, so when I describe the indictment, it will just list Count One and Count Two. And I take it the proposed verdict form from the government and the redacted indictment should reflect that fact accordingly.

We are just going to wait now. I will step off the bench unless there is anything I can do for the parties. When they come up, we will proceed to jury selection. We will M522Pab1

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certainly try to have this jury chosen as expeditiously as possible.

All right. Thank you.

(Recess)

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 $\label{eq:conditional} \mbox{(A jury of twelve and three alternates was impaneled} \\ \mbox{and sworn)}$

THE COURT: Ladies and gentlemen, how we're going to proceed for the balance of the afternoon is as follows:

You've now been sworn in as jurors. I'm going to give you some preliminary instructions about how you should comport yourself over the next two weeks, and then I'll give you a break so you can refresh yourselves. My deputy will take you into the jury deliberation room here, where it's more comfortable.

We do require that everybody keep their masks on while they're in this building. You can take it off, take your mask off if you're eating or drinking. There will be space in the jury deliberation room for you to relax. Please keep yourselves socially distanced in there as well with your mask on except if you're drinking or eating. And this is where you'll assemble tomorrow morning, but I do wish to give you some preliminary instructions.

I'm sorry. I'm going to give you these instructions. You'll take a break and refresh yourselves, and then you'll come back and we'll hear the opening statements of the lawyers. All right? And then I'll dismiss you until tomorrow morning.

First of all, don't take anything that I say or do during the trial as indicating what your verdict should be. As I've told you, you decide the facts. I decide the law. We

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have totally separate jobs. I may be taking notes here. I may be talking with my clerk or my deputy. I have other cases, and sometimes emergencies arise in those other cases. I may be dealing with those other cases or I may not. But whatever I'm saying to my staff, it doesn't matter, and it's not part of your deliberations. Your deliberations are to be based on the evidence in this courtroom.

The evidence comes in three different ways. It comes in through the testimony of witnesses, who will sit there. By the way, a witness can take his or her mask off, and the lawyer who is speaking to you from that podium can take his or her mask off and I can take my mask off. Apart from that, please keep your masks on.

Evidence comes in three ways. One is from witnesses; you'll see that. One is from documents and other things that are received into evidence, and you'll know that too, because a lawyer will move the admission of something and I will say admitted, or not, whatever the answer is. But you'll see documents and other things. Sometimes objects or materials will be admitted in evidence. So that's the second way you'll have evidence presented to you.

The third way evidence comes in here is by stipulations, and stipulations are simply agreements by the parties that certain facts are true. If the parties have decided that a certain fact is true and have stipulated to

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that, you'll know that as well, because they'll read the stipulation to you. They'll say, ladies and gentlemen of the jury, the government and the defense have agreed that the following is true, and then they'll say it. And I'll point it out to you as well.

Again, those are the three ways evidence comes in: Testimony of witnesses on the stand; documents and other things I admit into evidence; and stipulations of the parties.

Now, there are three ways evidence comes in, but there are two different types of evidence. One is direct evidence and one is circumstantial evidence.

Direct evidence is simply evidence by somebody of what that person saw, heard, or did. They have direct evidence. They say on the witness stand: I saw this; I saw this person do that to that person; I heard this person say that; I did this; I gave this to that person, whatever it is. That person has direct evidence to give you. That's direct evidence.

The other type of evidence is circumstantial evidence. Circumstantial evidence is very simple, ladies and gentlemen. It's just evidence from which you are asked to infer the existence of another fact. The example that I always give -- in fact, I can remember somebody said they were on a jury here in 2005, so I'm sure I gave the same example then. I don't know if that person is on the jury now or not, but it's a fairly standard example.

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Assume that the drapes are drawn, as they are now, or that the blinds are down. Assume you can't see outside. Assume somebody walks into the back of the courtroom and they have a wet umbrella. You have direct evidence of a wet umbrella. You can see it. You are entitled to infer from the existence of that wet umbrella that it's raining outside. That makes sense, right? The wet umbrella is circumstantial evidence of the fact that it's raining outside. That's all circumstantial evidence is. It's a fact from which you can infer another fact, and it's a very logical inference for you to make from the fact of a wet umbrella to another fact that you don't have direct evidence of -- namely, that it's raining outside.

Now, remember, that person may have put the umbrella under a faucet, so it may be that that inference is incorrect. Maybe it's not raining outside. Or maybe it's raining outside, but that's not how the umbrella got wet. There are all kinds of possibilities, but it certainly is a logical inference for you to make from the fact of a wet umbrella, to think that it's raining outside. It's not the only possible inference, but it's certainly a logical inference.

The law does not put any more weight on direct evidence than circumstantial evidence. The law does not put more weight on circumstantial evidence than direct evidence. It's you who puts the weight on the evidence. You can put any

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weight on any piece of evidence you believe, whether it's direct or circumstantial. You can reject any piece of evidence if you don't believe it. Now, for the pieces of evidence you accept, you decide how much weight to put, if any, on that piece of evidence. The law doesn't weight direct versus circumstantial. You do all that. Why? Because your job is to decide what the facts are. That's why. You determine which of the witnesses to believe and who not to believe and of those you believe, what part to believe, what part not to believe.

Now, at times during the trial, I may sustain objections. You've all seen this on TV, but welcome, this is real life. Let me tell you how this work, and you don't have to memorize this. You'll see it play out.

There's a witness on the stand. The lawyer will ask the witness a question. The other lawyer stands up and says, "I object." That means I then have to do my job. Remember? Because that means the lawyer raised a legal issue, and legal issues are my job. When the lawyer says "I object," what the lawyer's saying is that, "your Honor, I don't believe that is a legally permissible question; in other words, I don't believe that question is a proper one under the law." And I have to decide whether it is or not. And if I decide that it is a proper question, I will say "objection overruled," and the witness will then answer the question.

And you don't have to memorize this. Don't worry.

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And if I believe the question is an improper one, one that should not be asked under the law, I will say "objection sustained." That means that lawyer has to go on to another question. That means that witness can't answer that question. Is that fairly clear?

OK. Now, what sometimes a lawyer will ask a question, another lawyer will say "I object," and I'll sustain the objection, but nonetheless, the witness has answered. That happens because the witness doesn't care about this legal stuff; the witness is trying to answer the question. So the witness may have answered even though I sustained the objection. In that event, I probably will direct -- I will direct you to disregard the answer of the witness. OK? And in that event, you must disregard the answer of the witness. Again, you'll see how this works.

Now, let me give you an example here. Let's assume the lawyer asks the witness a question and the other lawyer stands up and says, "I object," and I sustain the objection. What evidence do you take away from that exchange?

The answer is none. Right? The questions of the lawyers are not evidence. In fact, anything these lawyers say is not evidence, just like anything I say is not evidence, ladies and gentlemen. You must accept the legal rulings I make and the directions I give you, but I'm not giving evidence here. Remember, evidence is statements of witnesses, not to

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mention other things I admit, and stipulations of the parties. The questions of the lawyers are not evidence. So if there's a question asked and there's no answer because I don't allow an answer, because I sustained the objection, you can't take anything from that interchange. And in fact, I'm directing you you can't draw any inference from any unanswered question. OK? Just because a lawyer asks a question, if I don't allow it to be answered, you can't think that you know what the answer is.

OK. Your decision has to be made solely on the evidence before you, and again, if the witness hasn't answered anything, there's no evidence.

How do you decide who to believe and who not to believe? And we'll go over this at the end of the trial. I can't give you any magic formula. I just can't. There are no rules that I'm aware of. Very often psychologists try to propound these rules. I don't have much faith in them. What I can tell you is, because I know this as a fact, you decide every day as you go about your business who to believe and who not to believe. You decide how much weight to put on what somebody's telling you. You do that when talking to family. You do when you're buying a newspaper. You do that when deciding what fruit to buy.

Every day you are deciding who to believe and who not to believe and how much weight to put on what people are telling you. Whatever those rules are that you use in your

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everyday life use here, ladies and gentlemen. Use your common sense. Use your life's experiences. Use your good judgment. That's the best I can give you. OK?

I often tell juries about when I first started out as a judge, I attended a conference of two or three days, the branch of the judiciary that handles judicial education. It's a branch, actually, of the Administrative Office. And there were psychologists with these electronic clickers, and we had people acting as actors and we had to click as to whether we believed them or not, and there were graphs on the board, on the front, saying who was right and who was wrong, and some were making things up and some weren't. And as I say, psychologists lectured us what they thought were the rules. And what I always say is, at the end of the two or three days, I learned absolutely nothing, that there are really no rules.

Use your common sense. Use your life's experience. That's the best guide here. Use your good judgment in deciding who to believe and who not to believe.

All right. You know what the lawyers say is not evidence. You know what I say is not evidence. Anything you hear when court is not in session is not evidence. All right? The only evidence is what happens when you're all here, when we've started the jury trial at the beginning of the day. That's what the evidence is. If you hear or see something outside of this courtroom that's said or done by one of the

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lawyers or one of the witnesses or the defendant, that is not evidence, and I want you to, as I said, have no contact with them.

If for any reason you do hear something that's said by one of the parties or one of the witnesses or one of the lawyers, I want you to tell my deputy and she'll tell me, and then we'll deal with it. But right now I just want you to have nothing to do with them. Remember, I told you that I was instructing the lawyers and the parties not to greet you in the elevator.

Now, sometimes you'll get into the elevator at the beginning of the day or end of the day and you'll nod, somebody looks familiar, and say hi. I understand that. Try not to do that, but what I'm talking about is any substantive contact between the parties. If there is any, I need you to report that to my deputy.

By the same token, you must not do any research outside of the court -- or while in the court, for that matter. Just listen to the testimony. I don't want you going to any of the locations that are mentioned. I don't want you going on the internet to look up any of the people or events that there may be testimony about. You must not do that. All right?

By the same token, so just listen to what happens in court; I don't expect there to be any publicity about this case, but there may be. You never know what the newspapers

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decide to write about, but if you do see anything or hear anything, if it's on the radio, just turn the dial. If it's in the newspaper, just turn the page. If it's on the television, turn the dial. I guess people don't turn the dial anymore. They click, so click your clicker. And then if it was anything substantive, please tell my deputy the next morning, and we'll deal with it. Don't do any research. Don't listen to any publicity here. I'm not expecting it, but just in case, I'm telling you not to listen to it. Turn away from it.

And don't do any social media typing. All right? No Twitter, no Facebook. There have been substantial problems created in other trials by people friending other people or reaching out for a witness or, for that matter, another juror or one of the lawyers. Don't go on social media. Don't look for anything having to do with this trial, what anyone is saying, and don't do any research.

Next, don't talk to each other about this case and don't talk to anyone else about the case. Now, that may sound strange, but the reason is I want you to keep an absolutely open mind until after all the evidence is in, until after I've instructed you on the law, until after you've heard the summations, until after you've gone back to the jury room and I've directed you to begin your deliberations. Until then I want you to keep an open mind. I really would appreciate it. In fact, I direct you not to talk with each other about the

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case and not to talk to your family members. I know that's hard, but what I would appreciate is if you would tell them you're on a case, a criminal case, and that the judge has asked that you not talk about it until it's over. Then you can say whatever you want to your family, except I don't want you to tell them what's done in the jury room during your deliberations. But the idea is keep an open mind.

My deputy, when you start hearing testimony, will pass out notebooks for you to use if you wish -- you don't have to -- and we'll put your juror number on it, and my deputy will collect it at the end of each day and keep them in a safe place and hand them out again the next morning. Again, you sure don't have to use them, but you can write in it whatever you like.

What I am directing you to do, however, is keep whatever you write in those books to yourself. You can use it to refresh your recollection if you wish, but I don't want you in the jury deliberations to go to another juror or the whole jury itself and say: "Look, I know this is what happened. It's because I wrote it down." Right? In fact, there are plenty of studies that show just because something is written down doesn't make it true. Those studies also show that people tend to believe something that's written down more than if it's not written down. So to avoid that, if you do write something down, just keep it to yourself. But you're certainly under no

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obligation to write anything down. Really it's for your convenience.

At the end of the trial, when you start your deliberations, you'll have the ability to see any or all of the evidence that you want, and you'll have the ability to have the court reporter read back evidence, testimony that was given if you want, and I'll explain all of that. It takes time. It's certainly something we could for you. Don't worry about that now. We'll deal with that at the end of the trial. You don't have to memorize anything here.

The idea behind all of these rules is to have a verdict here that's rendered on the basis of your independent evaluation of the evidence. And it's important that everybody keep an open mind until you've heard all the evidence and the summations of the lawyers.

Remember, this is a criminal case. Mr. Pabon has been charged with two federal crimes in an indictment filed by a grand jury. You know an indictment is simply a description of the two charges. It's not evidence of anything, and Mr. Pabon has pled not guilty to the two counts in this indictment. He denies committing the crimes set forth in those two counts, and therefore, he is presumed innocent. And the government has the burden of proving him guilty beyond a reasonable doubt on every element of each of those two counts before a jury can return a verdict of guilty against him. And I'll go through what the

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elements are at the end of the case.

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Now, what's going to happen?

One lawyer for each side will, after the break, give their opening statements. The order of opening statements is set by law. First, the government goes and then the defense. There will be one lawyer from each side. They will tell you what they think the evidence is going to show. And remember, what they say is not evidence itself. They're going to tell you what they think it will show.

Guess who decides what it does show? You, obviously, not them. You. Listen to what they have to say, and then you'll be able to see whether or not you agree with what their position is.

Then the government will present its first witness who will testify, and if there is time today, in fact, when this concludes today, then the defense will decide whether it wishes to ask that witness what we call cross-examination questions. And then we'll go on to witness two and so forth, and then the government will rest. And then the defense will put on its case if it wishes.

Remember, the defendant is not obligated to prove anything, so the defendant does not have to put on any case at all. But if the defendant wishes to put on a case, he may, and if he does, the defense will put its witnesses on and the government will cross-examine those witnesses and the defense will rest.

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Then the lawyers will give you closing arguments. So, too, just like the opening arguments, they'll tell you what they think the evidence did show. And so, too, just as in the opening arguments, you'll decide what the evidence shows. Then I'll give you the charge on the law, tell you what the law is. They'll sum up. I'll give you the charge, and then you'll start your deliberations.

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THE COURT: Ten minutes.

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THE COURT: The result will be a verdict by you, which must be unanimous. Please don't make up your mind about the verdict until you have heard all of the evidence.

All right. Let's take a ten-minute break. My deputy will take you into the jury deliberation room. That's where you will come in in the morning. You will come into this room. Again, this is Courtroom 23A. I'm Judge Stein, 23rd floor. My jury assembly room.

Right now, refresh yourselves. Ten minutes, ladies and gentlemen. And it's easiest if you all come out here this side and come out in order. Just makes things more orderly. Thank you.

(Continued on next page)

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(Jury not present)

MR. HOBSON: Your Honor, can we ask one question?

THE COURT: Yes.

MR. HOBSON: You said opening statements and you suggested only opening statements. Do you still want us to be ready with the witness?

THE COURT: Oh, I'm sorry. Yes, of course. MR. HOBSON: We are still ready. I just wanted to make sure.

THE COURT: Yes. Absolutely.

THE COURT: What's the expected length of the first witness's direct?

MS. ESPINOSA: Your Honor, I would say approximately 45 minutes to an hour.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. We will try to finish the direct at least.

MS. ESPINOSA: Your Honor, before we get to that witness, we do plan to read two stipulations which should be fairly short.

THE COURT: Fine. That's all right.

To those who are observing the trial, feel free to sit anywhere back there. I just needed -- when I was choosing the jury, I just needed the venire in the front, but now you can

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(Jury present)

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THE COURT: You may be seated in the courtroom. Ladies and gentlemen. I told you we were going to hear the opening statements. I neglected to tell you that we are also going to hear the first witness. So you will hear testimony today. And I am also informed that there are a few stipulations that will be read to you. So before the day is out, you will see two of the ways evidence comes in-from a witness and a stipulation.

I told you the order of openings is set by law. The government goes first. And I have also told you what the attorneys say in their openings is not evidence, but I do want you to listen to what they have to say. The government opening will be by Ms. Espinosa.

Ms. Espinosa.

MS. ESPINOSA: It was a nice fall evening in Washington Heights. The sun was still up. Kids were playing outside. A woman was pushing her baby in a stroller, and a man named Orlando Rivera stood talking to people on the sidewalk: None of them had any idea what was about to happen.

Four men, gang members, walked up to the street corner, hunting for members of a rival gang. Two of the men pulled out guns and opened fire. As Orlando dove for cover and people ran for safety, the two men fired at least 15 shots. They hit three people—a young man, a teenaged girl, and

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M522Pab3 Ms. Espinosa - Opening

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After spraying bullets across the sidewalk, the gang members turned and ran away. The young man and the teenaged girl survived, but Orlando, an innocent bystander, who just happened to be in the wrong place at the wrong time, was killed. Orlando died after being shot in the back while he tried to get away. He was 42 years old.

That is why we are here today, because that man, Christian Pabon, the defendant, was one of the shooters who opened fire on a busy street. We are here because the defendant was a gang member who shot two people and murdered Orlando.

So what will the evidence in this trial show? You will learn that the defendant and the men who went with him to the shooting that day were members of a street gang known as the 200. The 200 controlled turf on Dyckman Street, originally known as 200th Street at the northernmost tip of Manhattan.

Members of the 200 worked together to protect their territory and to make money by committing crimes. The gang sold drugs all along Dyckman, their turf, and they carried guns to protect that turf from rivals.

In addition to selling drugs, the 200 made money through other crimes. For years, they worked together to steal from pharmacies, to rob other drug dealers, and to rob people

M522Pab3 Ms. Espinosa - Opening

of their jewelry, often at gunpoint.

You will also learn that the 200 had violent disputes with rival street crews from nearby neighborhoods, including a gang on 193rd Street. 200 members fired guns at those enemy gangs. Sometimes they fired those guns in the middle of crowded streets, regardless of who might get caught in the crossfire.

The 200 terrorized that neighborhood in northern Manhattan. The defendant held a respected position in the 200. He was a shooter. His fellow gang members knew that the defendant always had a gun on him, and they knew they could count on him for any job that could get violent. His nickname in the gang even advertised it. He called himself Banga, like the bang of a gun. And he lived up to that name.

You will hear about multiple gunpoint robberies the defendant helped his fellow gang members commit, multiple times he pulled out guns, multiple shootings the defendant did with the gang. A 200 earned respect within a gang by committing violence, and the defendant had that respect, lots of it.

So in the fall of 2014, when the 200's feud with the enemy gang on 193rd Street was heating up, it was natural for the defendant, the gang's shooter, to step up and attack those rivals.

> Which brings us to the murder of Orlando. On the evening of October 2, 2014, the defendant and

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other members of the 200 went looking for enemy gang members to shoot. The 200s drove a van into their rivals' territory. The defendant and three others got out of the van and walked up the street. When they got to the corner, the defendant and another 200 member opened fire to shoot at one of their rivals. But the street was full of people, and instead of killing their intended target, they killed Orlando, an innocent man who was just enjoying a nice fall evening outside.

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After the murder, the defendant and his fellow gang members turned and fled the scene. They got back into the van, drove off, parked it in a nearby parking lot, and went home, leaving Orlando to die of his wounds.

The defendant was proud of this murder, and he took credit for it. The murder solidified his reputation as a shooter in the 200, a person to be respected. If you mess with him or the 200, he wouldn't hesitate to respond with violence. And you will learn that the power of the 200 as a whole increased as a result of the murder. Their territory expanded and more people joined the gang.

You will also learn that the defendant took steps to make sure he got away with murder. Just days after the murder, the second shooter, a fellow 200, was arrested. The defendant was worried the police were coming for him next, so he changed his appearance.

At the time of the murder, the defendant wore his hair

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long. But once he realized he might have been caught by surveillance cameras, the defendant cut his hair short so he wouldn't be recognized as one of the shooters. And when he became worried that the second shooter might give him up, he left town for a while, so the police wouldn't find him. He tried to lay low until he found out that the other shooter had chosen to plead guilty and take the fall for the murder.

But what the defendant didn't count on is that the investigation would keep going, and that one day he would be sitting here in front of all of you. Taken together, the evidence will show that the defendant was a member of the 200 and committed multiple crimes on behalf of the gang, including the murder of Orlando on October 2, 2014.

As a result of his conduct, the defendant is charged with two crimes—racketeering conspiracy, meaning he agreed to commit crimes with the 200, and participating in the murder of Orlando Rivera.

How are we going to prove that the defendant is guilty of agreeing to commit crimes with the 200 and murdering Orlando? You will see and hear different types of evidence in this trial.

You will see posts from the defendant's Instagram account confirming his membership in the gang. His Instagram user name was PrettiestGangsta200, advertising his membership in the $200~{\rm gang}$.

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You will also see photos and videos of the defendant and his fellow gang members bragging about their membership in the 200. You will see surveillance videos from the evening of the murder the defendant committed. The videos will come in bits and pieces and from different angles but, taken together, they will show you what happened that evening.

You will see the shooting. You will see the gang members walk up to the street corner, where two of them pull out guns and fired down the street before running away. And you will see a van pull into a nearby parking lot just a few minutes after the murder. You will see the same men get out of the van and walk off.

You will see crime scene evidence, including the shell casings and fired bullets that law enforcement recovered from the scene of the murder. You will hear that the bullets were from two different guns—one for each shooter. You will see evidence found when NYPD searched the van and the second shooter's apartment. You will hear from the NYPD detective who responded to the murder scene. He will walk you through the crime scene evidence and the surveillance video recovered during the investigation.

you will hear from the medical examiner who performed Orlando's autopsy, confirming he was killed by a bullet.

You will also hear from three cooperating witnesses who were members or associates of the 200 itself. They will

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give you an inside look at the gang's operation. They will tell you that the defendant was a member of the 200 and committed crimes with the 200. They will explain how the defendant was a shooter, the gun guy, and that he was also involved in armed robberies and drug dealing. All three of the cooperating witnesses will also tell you that, after the murder, everyone in the 200 talked about how the defendant was one of the shooters that evening. Two of these cooperating witnesses even talked directly to the defendant about the murder. And the defendant admitted to them that he did it. They heard it from his own mouth. Just days after the murder, the defendant told an associate of the 200 that it was a bullet from the defendant's own gun that killed Orlando. And he told one of the 200 founders the same thing more than a year later.

Now, I want to say a word about these cooperating witnesses. They are testifying at this trial because they have committed a lot of crimes. They were involved in the 200, just like the defendant. They were gang members who engaged in serious violence, just like the defendant. They have taken responsibility for those crimes and pled guilty. They are able to testify about the defendant's crimes because they were there, committing crimes right alongside him. And they are hoping for lighter sentences in exchange for cooperating with the government. We are not asking you to like these witnesses or approve of what they have done. The only question to ask

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case against him.

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yourself is whether they are telling you the truth.

So when you consider their testimony, please look at it closely and consider it carefully. If you do that, you will see how each witness's testimony fits together with each other, with all of the other evidence in the case, including the Instagram evidence, the crime scene evidence, the surveillance videos, and the other witnesses. Taken together, this evidence will prove to you beyond a reasonable doubt that the defendant is a gang member and that he murdered Orlando Rivera.

Soon you will begin to hear and see this evidence for yourselves, but before I sit down, I would like to ask you to do three things during this trial. First, pay close attention to the evidence; second, follow Judge Stein's instructions on the law; and, third, use your common sense, the same common sense that you use every day to make all sorts of decisions in vour own lives.

If you do these three things, you will reach the only verdict that is consistent with the evidence and the law—that the defendant, Christian Pabon, is guilty.

THE COURT: Thank you, Ms. Espinosa. We now will hear the opening statement of the defense. Ms. Macedonio.

MS. MACEDONIO: Thank you, your Honor. Death is tragic, no matter what the circumstances are, no matter the age of the person or the reason for death. Death

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is tragic whether the person is old or young, healthy or suffering from illness. No matter what the circumstances are, we always mourn the loss of life.

In this case, we truly have a tragedy. A young man, Orlando Rivera, was shot dead on a New York City street when two gun men opened fire. It was October 2, 2014. You will see a video of people on the street talking with each other when suddenly shots rang out. An innocent bystander was killed and two others were wounded.

There is, perhaps, no greater tragedy than a life cut short. There is no dispute about the tragic nature of this murder, and no one-no one-is asking you to condone violence or justify a murder.

The question that you need to decide is whether my client, Christian Pabon, is responsible for the death of Orlando Rivera.

Ladies and gentlemen, you may have learned, my name is Elizabeth Macedonio, and I, along with Jeremy Schneider, have the pleasure of representing Mr. Pabon in this case.

The indictment in this case charges Mr. Pabon with two counts. Count One charges Mr. Pabon with a conspiracy to commit racketeering. Count Two charges Mr. Pabon with murder in aid of racketeering.

There are two main issues you will need to decide—first, was Mr. Pabon a member of a group called 200;

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and, second, as part of his association with 200, did he shoot and kill Orlando Rivera? The answer to these questions is no, and therefore the government will simply be unable to prove its

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what she believes the government will prove in order to convict. But the government must prove these charges beyond a reasonable doubt, as Judge Stein has told you. And Mr. Pabon has no burden at all. As he sits here

Ms. Macedonio - Opening

So you have learned what the indictment charges, but

Ms. Espinosa, in her opening this afternoon, told you

the indictment, as you have heard, is not evidence. The

indictment merely spells out the charges against Mr. Pabon, and

now it's the government's burden, the folks at this table, it's

their burden to prove the charges that they have alleged

against my client, Christian Pabon.

today, as he sits in that seat right now, he is presumed to be innocent. He starts this trial with a clean slate. He is an innocent man now and he remains an innocent man unless, if ever, the government can convince 12 of you beyond a reasonable doubt that he is guilty.

So after hearing the nature of this case, you might have had a negative impression. You are required as a juror to put that impression aside and to begin this case with the recognition that Christian Pabon is innocent.

Let's talk a little bit more specifically about what

you are going to hear. You should note from the beginning that you are not going to hear from anyone who participated in this murder. The government argues that five men were involved. Not one of those men will take the stand in this case.

But you will learn, however, that someone else has already pled guilty to this crime. You will hear from law enforcement who responded to the scene and gathered evidence. You will see some video footage. Carefully evaluate this testimony and review the videos. While doing this, remember, you are not going to be asked to decide if Orlando Rivera was murdered. The question that you have to decide is if Christian Pabon was the triggerman.

You are also going to hear a great deal of evidence regarding Mr. Pabon's social media posts and his nickname Banga. It's not a nickname that I would have chosen for myself, but it's not uncommon for people to have nicknames or social media accounts with names that have absolutely no bearing on reality.

I could open an Instagram account calling myself The Best Attorney in New York City. That doesn't mean it's true. I could have an Instagram account that says Never Lost a Case or Killer Cross-examination Guaranteed. But this wouldn't mean that that's true either.

You don't have to like Mr. Pabon's social media posts, but you can't convict him based upon that alone.

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As Ms. Espinosa just told you, the government is going to be calling three cooperating witnesses. You will learn that these men are in jail because they have committed a lifetime of crimes. One is worse than the next. All of them claimed to have some type of interaction with Mr. Pabon after the murder and that they then discussed the murder with other people.

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These witnesses, I submit to you, are professional liars. They lie for a living. Not one of them has ever held a job. However, they have had a life filled with luxury vehicles and very expensive jewelry that they have obtained by viciously stealing from other people and each other.

They are truly the worst of the worst of society. Walking crime waves. They sell drugs. They burglarize pharmacies. They commit home invasions, armed robberies, kidnappings, and something that they call breaking. Breaking, you will learn, is a very lucrative crime in which these men would steal from other drug dealers, and so what they would do is, they would either sell fake drugs to drug dealers or they would buy real drugs from drug dealers with fake money. That's what they called breaking.

In order to do this, you have to be very convincing. You have to get the person who you are buying or selling from close to you. You have to make that person trust you. In other words, you have to be a really good liar. Because we are not talking about small transactions. We are not talking about

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a transaction with someone who would come up and buy from them in a breaking transaction enough drugs for personal use. Oh, no. We are talking about kilogram transactions in these breaking transactions. They were passing off large quantities of fake drugs for thousands and thousands of dollars. They became so good at, it that they actually ran out of victims in New York, and so they would travel to North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Pennsylvania, to cultivate new victims so that they could continue their scam.

Not only did they do this for years, but they were smart enough to know that they could get away with it because who could complain? Certainly the drug dealer couldn't go to the police and, you know, complain that someone had just stolen all of his drugs, giving them fake money.

They made hundreds of thousands of dollars as professional scam artists. They are violent criminals, men who have constant access to guns and weapons. You are going to hear how they terrorized, kidnapped, tied up, and assaulted innocent people, business owners repeatedly. They would burn their victims with cigarettes and tase them. They terrorized the people in the buildings they lived in in their own community and would have high -speed chases with the police, and at some points even shot at the police. They had special tools to open doors when they committed their burglaries, and they would sometimes actually even get into buildings from the roof

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or from the storefront nextdoor, and then break down the wall in between.

They have police scanners to avoid detection, and they have committed so many crimes that they can't even tell you the number. They don't even remember. That's how many crimes they have committed.

They all believe that the law just doesn't apply to them. Arrests and incarcerations don't deter them, not in the least. They smuggle drugs into jail. They sell drugs in jail. They use drugs in jail. They commit assault while they are in jail. No one is outside of what they want to get. They will use anyone, even their own mothers. Truth and honesty are not part of their fabric. They simply are unable to tell the truth because they are not grounded with a sense of right and wrong. They say or do whatever the moment requires to get what they want.

These are the three witnesses that the government is going to ask you to rely on to convict my client.

So what do they want in this case? They want a letter. They want a letter written by the prosecutors at this table, and this letter will outline for their sentencing judge their cooperation, their testimony in this case. It's called a 5K letter. It's a letter that allows the judge who sentences them to go under the mandatory minimum sentence that they would otherwise have to receive. They are all hoping—all of them,

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all three of them—to get a sentence of time served right after their testimony in this case. What they want is to go home and to start committing crimes again.

They all pled guilty pursuant to cooperation agreements. This means that they are now part of the government's team. These cooperation agreements spell out within the agreement, if you commit another crime, we are going to rip up your cooperation agreement and you are going to be stuck with your mandatory minimum sentence. The problem is, it's not enforced. These three individuals are just continuing to commit crimes while they are in jail. They have been given free rein to continue to commit new crimes while using the government as a shield.

When the government is finished with its presentation of the evidence, I ask you to reflect. Ask yourself the following question: Would I trust these people if they approached me in my ordinary life? If the answer to that question is no, then you should not trust them here just because they have been called as a government witness. They are going to try to prop them up. They are going to try and dress them up. But you will be able to see who they really are.

Ask yourself: Do I have to base my verdict on the testimony of men who are incapable of telling the truth? Does all of this add up for me? Are they asking me to guess? Are

they asking me just to assume Mr. Pabon is guilty simply because murder is so tragic? Guessing and speculation is not

proof beyond a reasonable doubt, and there will be no hard evidence that Christian Pabon shot and killed Orlando Rivera, zero. And the reason for that is simple: He did not do it.

The role of the jury, your role, is to decide the facts of this case. You, as the jury, are the sole judges of the facts. What you are required to do and what you swore to do this afternoon when you became members of this jury is to give this man a fair trial. In order to do that, you must listen carefully to all of the evidence. Keep an open mind throughout the trial and don't make a decision regarding guilt or innocence until the trial is over.

I started my opening statement today by saying death is tragic. That is something we can all agree upon. When people are murdered, society wants justice, justice for the victims, justice for the victims' families. But true justice can only come with a fair and just verdict. True justice can only come with a verdict based on evidence and not emotion.

At the conclusion of this case, Mr. Schneider will present the defense closing argument. There is no question that you will clearly see that the government has failed to establish beyond a reasonable doubt that Christian Pabon is guilty of the crimes he is charged with. So I ask you to listen carefully to the evidence and that you get past the

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tragic nature of this case, and that you give Christian Pabon the fair trial that he deserves and that you would deserve if you were sitting in his shoes.

Thank vou.

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THE COURT: All right. Thank you, Ms. Macedonio. Ladies and gentlemen, you have not heard any evidence yet, but that is about to change.

The government call your first witness. MS. BHASKARAN: Your Honor, the government will start

by reading in some stipulations to the record.

THE COURT: All right, fine.

Remember, ladies and gentlemen, stipulations are a way for evidence to come in. They are simply agreements between the government and the defense that certain facts are true.

MS. BHASKARAN: Your Honor, the government will start with Government Exhibit S1, a stipulation that has been agreed to by the parties.

It is hereby stipulated and agreed that:

Government Exhibits 401 through 406 are true and accurate recordings of 9-1-1 phone calls placed to the New York City Police Department in the immediate aftermath of the October 2, 2014 murder of Orlando Rivera.

Government Exhibits 401T, 402T, 403T, 404T, 405T, and 406T are true and accurate transcripts of the underlying 9-1-1 calls.

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It is further stipulated and agreed that the above government exhibits and this stipulation may be received in evidence at trial.

Your Honor, at this time, the government offers stipulation S1, Government Exhibits 401 through 406, and Government Exhibits 401T through 406T.

THE COURT: Admitted.

(Government's Exhibits S1 and 401 through 406 received in evidence)

MS. BHASKARAN: Your Honor at this time the government will play the aforementioned 9-1-1 calls. We have prepared transcripts of the -- binders of the aforementioned transcripts for the jury.

THE COURT: I gather the parties are admitting the transcript as evidence? Is that what I gather?

> MS. BHASKARAN: Yes, your Honor. THE COURT: Do you have one for the Court? MR. SCHNEIDER: Your Honor, can we just step up for a

second, please, just to clarify one thing if we may.

THE COURT: Don't open those binders yet, please. (Pause)

MR. SCHNEIDER: Your Honor, I think the government

will make a record now, so we don't need to approach.

MS. BHASKARAN: Yes, your Honor. The government is offering the transcripts as aids to the jury.

THE COURT: All right. Ladies and gentlemen, it sounds like that the government is going to play 9-1-1 tapes. I am also informed, and you were at the same time, that the government has prepared transcripts of those calls, but the

transcripts, I wish to inform you, are not evidence themselves. They are simply aids to you. In other words, the evidence is the call, the tape. The government has put what it believes is on the tape, and you should read those as you are listening to the tape. It's to help you understand the tape. But if for

any reason you think something that is on the call is different than what's on the tape, it's the call that you should follow. Does that make sense? It's the call that is the evidence. The

transcript is an aid to help you understand what's on the call. Okay?

MS. BHASKARAN: Thank you, your Honor. Ms. Abrams, if you could please play Government Exhibit 401. The corresponding transcript is 401T.

THE COURT: Open your binders to 401T and you can follow along.

MR. SCHNEIDER: Your Honor, I'm terribly sorry. I think we need to come up for a second. I saw something we need to address.

> THE COURT: Quickly. MR. SCHNEIDER: Thank you. As quickly as I can. (Continued on next page)

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M522Pab3ase 1:18-cr-00319-SHS Document 534 M512Pab35/20/22 Page 11 of 59 1 1 (At the sidebar) THE COURT: I want an absolute minimum of sidebars, in 2 2 3 3 other words, none. I don't know what this is about. MR. SCHNEIDER: I'm sorry, I would have -- to make it 4 4 5 quick, I just noticed that the beginning of the transcript has 5 the defendant's a/k/a "Banga." Your Honor had asked the 6 6 7 government to redact the indictment without having the word 7 8 8 "Banga" on the indictment. THE COURT: That's what I did for the indictment. 9 9 10 MR. SCHNEIDER: The government did that. However, the 10 transcript, the front of every page of the transcript has the 11 11 cover page United States v. Christian Pabon, a/k/a "Banga." So 12 12 13 I think that's a problem, given what your Honor -- I don't 13 14 think they did it on purpose, but I don't think --14 THE COURT: I'm not going to -- I'm going to have this 15 15 16 testimony go in now. What's the position of the government? 16 MS. BHASKARAN: Your Honor, it was an oversight that 17 17 18 18 it wasn't taken out of the first page, but the first page 19 doesn't really have any substantive information on it. I 19 20 20 believe --THE COURT: I understand, but the defense doesn't want 21 21 22 22 that in the transcripts, Banga, Banga, Banga, Banga. MR. SCHNEIDER: I have no problem. I think we should 23 23 24 go ahead. But my suggestion is they take the transcripts back 24 at the end and just change the first page. 25 25

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THE COURT: Fine. I have no objection. Government?

THE COURT: And when I say no sidebars, obviously if

MS. BHASKARAN: No objection.

an emergency comes up, fine, but my intention is that any

evidentiary issues be brought to my attention before the jury

comes in or at the end of the trial day, not during the course

of the trial, I mean while testimony is going on. I want this

to come in as efficiently as possible.

(Continued on next page)

Let's proceed.

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(In open court)

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MR. HOBSON: Your Honor we have learned that the audio 2 seems to be unplugged, so we are going to read a different 3 stipulation in right now, not play the 9-1-1 calls, and then we 4 will proceed to our witness. 5 We would ask, with the Court's indulgence, tomorrow 6 7 morning we will perhaps play the 9-1-1 calls. THE COURT: Maybe you can get it working while 8 somebody else is coming in. What would you like to do now, 9 sir? 10 MR. HOBSON: We are going to read another stipulation, 11 your Honor. All right. This is Government Exhibit S3. 12 THE COURT: Just a moment. Somebody is giving a 13 thumbs up. Does that mean we now have the audio? 14 MR. HOBSON: Yes. 15 16 THE COURT: All right. MR. HOBSON: We will go to the 9-1-1 calls. 17 THE COURT: These things happen, ladies and gentlemen. 18 It is technology. My own view is things were much easier when 19 it was paper and pencil, but let's proceed. 20

MS. BHASKARAN: Ms. Abrams, if you could please play

MS. BHASKARAN: Ms. Abrams, if you could please play

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Government Exhibit 402. The corresponding transcript is 402T. (Audio played) MS. BHASKARAN: Ms. Abrams, if you could please play Government Exhibit 405. The transcript is 405T. (Audio played) MS. BHASKARAN: Ms. Abrams, could you please play Government Exhibit 406. The transcript is 406T. (Audio played) MS. BHASKARAN: Ms. Abrams, could you please play Government Exhibit 403, and the corresponding transcript is 403T. (Audio played) MR. HOBSON: Your Honor, we are now going to read and introduce into evidence what's been marked as Government

Exhibit S3, another stipulation. THE COURT: Go ahead.

MR. HOBSON: The parties have agreed to the following:

At the scene of the October 2, 2014 shooting, the New York City Police Department recovered from the ground a Samsung flip phone with call number 917-557-7673. The flip phone was found at the corner of Fairview Avenue and Saint Nicholas

Avenue in New York, New York.

On October 2, 2014, the NYPD recovered a different Samsung flip phone, with call number 512-369-9927, from a maroon Chevrolet Astro Van, with New York license plate number

Government Exhibit 404. The corresponding transcript is 404T.

(Audio played)

(Audio played)

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years.

Your Honor, at this time we offer Government Exhibit S3, Government Exhibit 101, and Government Exhibit 201 into evidence.

THE COURT: Admitted.

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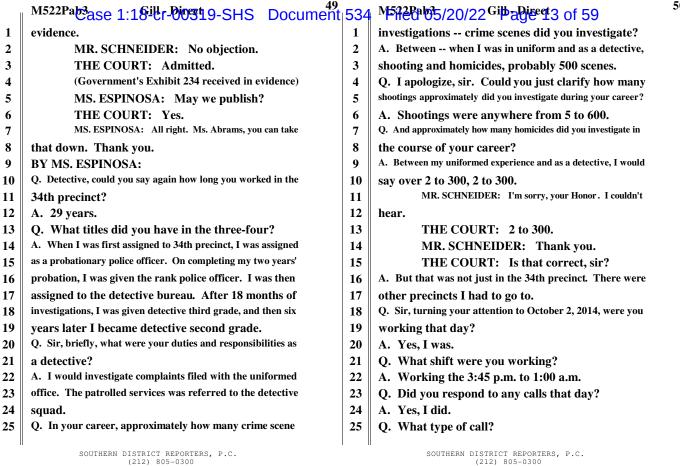
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A. I worked with the New York City Police Department for 30

THE COURT: Sir, if you could move the mic closer to

47 Gill - Direct M522Pab3 M522Pab3 Gill - Direct your mouth or move yourself closer to the mic. Speak loudly. A. Yes, it is. 1 1 MS. ESPINOSA: The government moves to admit 2 A. I worked for NYPD for 30 years. 2 THE COURT: That's better, thank you. 3 3 Government Exhibit 235 into evidence. 4 4 Q. What was your title when you retired? MR. SCHNEIDER: No objection. 5 A. A detective second grade. 5 THE COURT: Admitted. 6 Q. And where did you work when you first started at NYPD? 6 (Government's Exhibit 235 received in evidence) 7 MS. ESPINOSA: May we publish, your Honor? 7 A. Out of the academy, I was first assigned to the 25th 8 8 precinct in East Harlem. THE COURT: Yes. Q. Were you subsequently reassigned to another precinct? 9 When the lawyers say "may we publish," it just means 9 10 10 A. Yes, I was, I was assigned to the 34th precinct. can the jury see it, so I have said yes. MS. ESPINOSA: Ms. Abrams, you can take that down now. 11 Q. Where is the 34th precinct located? 11 Ms. Abrams can you please pull up what has been marked 12 12 A. Upper Manhattan. Q. Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up Government Exhibit 235 as Government Exhibit 234 for the witness, Court, and counsel. 13 13 for the witness and counsel or what has been marked as 14 14 Q. Sir, do you recognize the area shown in this map? 15 Government Exhibit 235. 15 A. Yes, I do. Sir, do you recognize the area shown in this map? Q. Where is it? 16 16 17 17 A. Again, it's Washington Heights. A. Yes, I do. 18 Q. Where is it? 18 Q. Are you familiar with the area? 19 19 A. It's upper Manhattan. A. Yes, I am. 20 Q. Are you familiar with that area? 20 Q. Why are you familiar with it? 21 A. Yes, I am. 21 A. Again, I worked there for 29 years. Q. Is this map a true and accurate depiction of the area in 22 Q. Why are you familiar with that area? 22 23 A. I worked there for 29 years. 23 upper Manhattan at Washington Heights? 24 Q. Is this map a true and accurate representation of upper 24 A. Yes, it is. 25 Q. The government moves to admit Government Exhibit 234 into 25 Manhattan?



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                           Gill - Direct
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                                                                          this map? I believe you should be able to circle it with your
     A. We had a confirmed triple shooting.
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     Q. Where did the shooting take place?
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                                                                          finger.
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     A. In 1653 St. Nicholas.
                                                                          A. (Witness indicates).
     Q. Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up what's been marked as
                                                                                  MS. ESPINOSA: And let the record reflect that the
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     Government Exhibit 244 and show it to the witness, Court, and
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                                                                          witness has circled 1653 St. Nicholas Avenue.
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                                                                                  Ms. Abrams, you can take that down.
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         Sir, do you recognize the area shown on this map?
                                                                                  THE COURT: I'm sorry. Put that back up.
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                                                                                  MS. ESPINOSA: I apologize, your Honor. Your Honor,
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     A. Yes, I do.
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     Q. Where is it?
                                                                          shall I have the detective circle the area again?
                                                                    10
                                                                                  THE COURT: No. I see it.
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     A. Washington Heights.
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     Q. Are you familiar with this area?
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                                                                                  Move on.
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                                                                          BY MS. ESPINOSA:
     A. Yes, I am.
     Q. Is this a true and accurate representation of Washington
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                                                                          Q. Sir, after you got the call, what did you do?
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                                                                          A. With other detectives, I responded to the scene.
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     A. Of this specific area within Washington Heights, yes, it
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                                                                          Q. When you arrived at the scene, did you see any victims?
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     is.
              MS. ESPINOSA: The government moves to admit
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                                                                          Q. How many victims did you see?
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     Government Exhibit 244.
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                                                                          A. I saw three victims.
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              MR. SCHNEIDER: No objection.
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                                                                          Q. What did you observe about their condition?
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              THE COURT: Admitted.
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                                                                          A. They were being treated by EMS for gunshots.
              (Government's Exhibit 244 received in evidence)
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                                                                          Q. And do you recall where you saw those victims?
              MS. ESPINOSA: Ms. Abrams, please publish for the
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                                                                          A. Yes, I do.
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                                                                    23
                                                                          Q. Where did you see them?
     jury.
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     BY MS. ESPINOSA:
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                                                                          A. Two of the victims were in the courtyard of 1653, and a
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     Q. Sir, can you please point out the scene of the shooting on
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                                                                          third victim was around on the sidewalk more on the south side
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A. Excuse me?

SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

Salvatore LaCova on October 3, 2014, regarding his analysis of

SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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Q. What are shell casings?

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A. It's a case which contains the bullet, the primer, and the projectile.

Q. And when a bullet is fired, what happens to the shell casing?

A. It is ejected from -- if it's an automatic, it's ejected from the weapon.

Q. And in your experience, if the shell casing is ejected from a weapon, where does it fall?

A. It falls to the ground and goes up about two feet to the right.

MS. ESPINOSA: I am now going to read another stipulation between the parties, Government Exhibit S7. At this time I will read portions of the stipulation.

It is hereby stipulated and agreed between the parties that -- and Ms. Abrams please go to page 4 of the stipulation:

Government Exhibits 227 through 232 are true and accurate copies of photographs taken by an NYPD photographer during the search of a burgundy Astro Van recovered by NYPD in a parking lot in the vicinity of 21-23 Hillside Avenue, New York, New York, on October 2, 2014, following the murder of Orlando Rivera.

Going back to the prior paragraph, Government Exhibits 204 through 226 are true and accurate copies of photographs taken by a New York City Police Department crime scene

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photographer at the scene of the October 2, 2014 murder of Orlando Rivera in the vicinity of 1653 Saint Nicholas Avenue, New York, New York.

Government Exhibits 236 and 237 are true and accurate copies of photographs taken by an NYPD photographer of items recovered during the search of an apartment located at 65 Post Avenue, New York, New York.

It is further stipulated and agreed that Government Exhibits 901 through 910, 204 through 232, 236 through 237 and this stipulation may be received in evidence at trial.

The government moves to admit Government Exhibits S7, 901 through 910, 204 through 232, 236 through 237 into evidence.

MR. SCHNEIDER: No objection.

THE COURT: Admitted without objection.
(Government's Exhibits S7, 901 through 910, 204

through 232, 236 through 237 received in evidence)
MS. ESPINOSA: Ms. Abrams, you can take that down.

Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up for the jury, Court, counsel, and the witness what is in evidence as Government Exhibit 225.

Q. Sir, can you please describe what we are looking at in this photo?

A. It's a photograph of the crime scene taken from Fairview Avenue looking south in front of the building of 1653

M522Pab3ase 1:16illr-bios19-SHS Document 534 M512Pab35/20/22Gibabirets of 59 St. Nicholas. 1 that it? 1 THE WITNESS: That's correct, your Honor. Q. Just to make sure we are clear, the street that's directly 2 2 3 3 THE COURT: All right. Next. in front of the photo, what street is that? 4 4 BY MS. ESPINOSA: A. That's Fairview Avenue. Q. And the other street that we can see on the left of the 5 5 Q. Sir, could you please point out in the photograph on the 6 photo, what street is that? 6 right side of the screen where that piece of evidence was 7 A. That would be Saint Nicholas Avenue. 7 recovered? Q. Now, sir, the yellow items in the photo, what are those? 8 A. Use my finger? 8 9 A. They are crime scene evidence markers. 9 Q. Yes, please. 10 10 Q. And what do they signify? A. In the street circled number 2. Q. Let the record reflect that the witness circled number 2 on 11 A. Each number signifies a piece of evidence. 11 the photograph 225, Government Exhibit 225. Q. And Ms. Abrams, you can take that down and pull up 12 12 13 **Government Exhibit 222.** 13 Ms. Abrams, you can take those down, and could you now 14 14 Sir, what can you see in this photo? please pull up Government Exhibit 221. A. That's the spent shell casing. It's crime scene marker 15 15 Sir, what can you see in this photo? 16 number 2. It's a little piece of paper which they use 16 A. Crime scene marker number 3. Again, that's a shell casing. reference for scale and the case number or the run number of 17 17 Q. Ms. Abrams, would you please zoom in on the shell casing. 18 18 You can take that down, and now pull up Government Exhibit 225 crime scene is written on the left-hand side. MS. ESPINOSA: Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up 19 19 side by side with 223. I apologize, that was 221 side by side 20 with 225. 20 Government Exhibit 225 side by side. THE COURT: Before you go on, show me that last thing. 21 21 Sir, could you please circle with your finger in the 22 What is that arrow on the piece of paper pointing to? 22 photograph on the left where this piece of evidence was THE WITNESS: A shell casing, fired shell casings 23 23 recovered? 24 THE COURT: I see. Thank you. So that is the piece 24 A. Again, I'm going to circle it. Q. Let the record reflect that the witness has circled number 25 of evidence that your people marked at that spot with a 2, is 25 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300 SOUTHERN DISTRICT REPORTERS, P.C. (212) 805-0300

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1	3 on Government Exhibit 225.	1	A. Crime scene evidence marker 10 and, again, it's a shell	
2	Ms. Abrams, you can take those down.	2	casing.	
3	Now I'm going to go quickly through a series of crime scene	3	Q. Ms. Abrams, can you please take that down and pull up	
4	photos that are already in evidence. Ms. Abrams can you please	4	Government Exhibit 213.	
5	pull up Government Exhibit 220.	5	Sir, what piece of evidence is shown in this photo?	
6	Sir, what piece of evidence is in this photo?	6	A. It's crime scene marker number 11. It's a shell casing.	
7	A. That's crime scene marker number 4 and, again, that's a	7	Q. Ms. Abrams, you can take that down and please pull up	
8	shell casing.	8	Government Exhibit 212.	
9	Q. All right. Thank you. You can take that down.	9	Sir, what piece of evidence is in this photo?	
10	Please pull up Government Exhibit 219.	10	A. It's crime scene marker number 12 and it's a shell casing.	
11	Sir, what piece of evidence is in this photo?	11	Q. Ms. Abrams you can take that down. Please pull up	
12	A. It's crime scene evidence marker number 5 and, again,	12	Government Exhibit 211.	
13	that's a shell casing.	13	Sir, what evidence can you see in this photo?	
14	Q. You can take that down.	14	A. It's a shell casing and it's crime scene marker number 13.	
15	Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up Government Exhibit 216.	15	Q. And Ms. Abrams, can you please take that down and pull up	
16	Sir, what piece of evidence is in this photo.	16	Government Exhibit 210.	
17	A. Hard to see the number of but I'm pretty sure it is crime	17	Sir, what piece of evidence can you see in this photo?	
18	scene number 8 marker, and it's a shell casing.	18	A. Crime scene number 14 marker and it's a shell casing.	
19	Q. You can take that down.	19	Q. Ms. Abrams, can you take that down and pull up Government	
20	Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up Government Exhibit 215.	20	Exhibit 217.	
21	Sir, what piece of evidence is in this photo?	21	Sir, what can you see in this photo?	
22	A. Crime scene marker number 9, and it's a shell casing.	22	A. It's a crime scene marker number 7. It appears to be a	
23	Q. You can take that down, please.	23	deformed projectile with a bullet part.	
24	Ms. Abrams, please pull up Government Exhibit 214.	24	Q. Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up Government Exhibit 225	
25	Sir, what piece of evidence is shown in this photo?	25	side by side with Government Exhibit 217.	

1 2 3 4 O. Yes. 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24

Sir, can you please circle with your finger on the photo on the right where this piece of evidence was recovered?

A. On the sidewalk. You want me to circle it?

Let the record reflect that the witness has circled number 7 on Government Exhibit 225.

Sir, what is a deformed bullet?

- A. That's a projectile that comes out with a shell casing.
- Q. Is that after a bullet has been fired?
- A. That's been fired, yeah.
 - Q. Ms. Abrams, can you take that down and please pull up Government Exhibit 209.

Sir, what evidence is shown in this photo?

- A. Crime scene marker number 15. This shows partial -- part of a deformed projectile.
- $\mathbf{Q.}\,$ And could you please remind us what you mean by projectile ?
- A. It's the bullet, the part that comes out of the shell
- Q. Ms. Abrams, you can take that down and can you please pull up Government Exhibit 205.

Sir, what piece of evidence can you see in this photo? A. That's crime scene marker number 19. It appears to be, again, different type of alloy used, but it appears to be a spent -- deformed projectile, a bullet.

Q. Ms. Abrams, you can take that down.

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Sir, did NYPD test the shell casing and bullet fragments for DNA that were recovered from this crime scene?

- A. I'm not sure if they would test for DNA.
- Q. In your experience, did NYPD typically test a shell casing or bullet fragment for DNA?
- A. In my experience the answer is no.
- 7 Q. And why not?

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- A. When the projectile is discharged from the shell casing, the gunpowder heats up the shell casing such high heat and your
- 10 skin oils, the DNA would be destroyed.
 - Q. Sir, you testified that a cell phone was recovered at the scene as well, right?
 - A. That's correct.
 - Q. Ms. Abrams, can you please pull up Government Exhibit 223.

Sir, what can you see in this photo?

- A. It's crime scene marker number 1. It's the cell phone and the cell phone battery.
- Q. Ms. Abrams, can you please put up Government Exhibit 225 side by side with this exhibit. Government Exhibit 223.

Sir, could you please circle with your finger on the photo on the right the location of where the cell phone was recovered.

Let the record reflect that the witness has circled crime scene marker 1.

Sir, what street is that? Can you remind us?

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A. Fairview Avenue.

- Q. Was any surveillance video collected from the location of the shooting?
- A. Yes.

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MS. ESPINOSA: Your Honor, we are about to move in to playing the surveillance video, which will take some time, so if you wanted to stop, this might be a good moment or we are happy to keep going.

THE COURT: How long is the surveillance video? MS. ESPINOSA: It will take a fair amount of time, vour Honor. It's probably another 20 to 30 minutes. THE COURT: Okay. Why don't we break, ladies and gentlemen. It's been a long day. It's 10 to 5 about 8 to 5 let's end now. It makes sense.

I appreciate your attention throughout the day. Keep an open mind. You have just heard the beginning of the testimony.

Please don't discuss this case amongst yourselves or with anyone else. Don't do any research. Don't do any -- go on social media or anything like that. Don't go Google or anything.

When you come in tomorrow, let's have you assembled in the jury deliberation room. That's where my deputy is going to take you. Again, it's Courtroom 23A. Don't come into the courtroom. Come into the jury assembly room, my jury

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deliberation room, really, 23rd floor, 23A, by 9:15. Now, you have to go through security, so you need to leave time to go through security, and that's a busy time, naturally, around 9:00. We can't begin until all 15 of you are here. So please be courteous to everybody. Be here by 9:15. We will begin as soon as all of you are here, and I look forward to seeing you by 9:15 tomorrow morning.

Enjoy the evening.

My deputy will take you to the jury room. You can leave them on your chair, and my deputy will pick them up and again keep them safe. Nobody else is going to look at them.

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1	(Jury not present)	1	INDEX OF EXAMINA	TION
2	THE COURT: All right. I will see everyone tomorrow	2	Examination of: Page	
3	by 9:15.	3	GEORGE GILL	
4	You may step down, sir.	4	Direct By Ms. Espinosa	46
5	THE WITNESS: Thank you, your Honor.	5	GOVERNMENT EXH	IBITS
6	THE COURT: Thank you.	6	Exhibit No. Received	
7	(Adjourned to Tuesday, May 3, 2022, at 9:15 a.m.)	7	S1 and 401 through 406	39
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